FORM 4

## UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

Check this box if no longer subject to
Section 16. Form 4 or Form 5
obligations may continue. See
Instruction 1(h)

## STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP

OMB APPROVAL

OMB Number: 3235-0287

Estimated average burden hours per response: 0.5

Filed pursuant to Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 or Section 30(h) of the Investment Company Act of 1940

Name and Address of Reporting Person*     Brennan Jeffrey P							2. Issuer Name and Ticker or Trading Symbol TARGACEPT INC [ TRGT ]									of Reporting cable) or (give title	g Pers	son(s) to Iss 10% Ov Other (s	vner
(Last) C/O TAF	nst) (First) (Middle) O TARGACEPT, INC.					3. Date of Earliest Transaction (Month/Day/Year) 03/29/2011									below)		Comn	below)` nercial De	
200 EAST FIRST STREET, SUITE 300																			
(Street) WINSTO	NSTON- NC 27101			4. If								Line	ndividual or Joint/Group Filing (Check Applicable  X Form filed by One Reporting Person Form filed by More than One Reporting Person						
(City)	(S	tate)	(Zip)																
Table I - Non-Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned																			
1. Title of Security (Instr. 3)  2. Transac Date (Month/Date)						ar)	2A. Deemed Execution Date, if any (Month/Day/Year		Code (Instr.		4. Securities Acquired (A) Disposed Of (D) (Instr. 3, 5)		A) or , 4 and	5. Amou Securitie Beneficia Owned F Reported	s ally following	Form (D) o	vnership :: Direct r Indirect :str. 4)	7. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 4)	
									Code	v	Amount	(A) or (D)		Price	Transact (Instr. 3	ion(s)			(1115411 4)
Table II - Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned (e.g., puts, calls, warrants, options, convertible securities)																			
1. Title of Derivative Security (Instr. 3)	2. Conversion or Exercise Price of Derivative Security	3. Transaction Date (Month/Day/Year)	3A. Deemed Execution Date, if any (Month/Day/Year)		4. Transaction Code (Instr. 8)				6. Date Exercisabl Expiration Date (Month/Day/Year)		of Securities		curity	8. Price of Derivative Security (Instr. 5)	9. Number derivative Securities Beneficial Owned Following Reported Transactio (Instr. 4)	ve es ally ig d tion(s)	10. Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 4)	11. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 4)	
				c	Code	v	(A)	(D)	Date Exercisabl		expiration pate	Title	or Nu of	nount mber ares					
Stock Option (Right to Buy)	\$26.05	03/29/2011			A		50,000		(1)	0	3/28/2021	Common Stock	50	,000	\$0	50,000	0	D	

## **Explanation of Responses:**

1. This option vests in equal installments on the last day of 16 consecutive calendar quarters beginning with March 31, 2011.

## Remarks:

The corporate action for this option was taken on March 8, 2011.

/s/ Peter A. Zorn, Attorney-in-Fact for Jeffrey P. Brennan 03/31/2011

\*\* Signature of Reporting Person Date

Reminder: Report on a separate line for each class of securities beneficially owned directly or indirectly.

- $^{\star}$  If the form is filed by more than one reporting person, see Instruction 4 (b)(v).
- \*\* Intentional misstatements or omissions of facts constitute Federal Criminal Violations See 18 U.S.C. 1001 and 15 U.S.C. 78ff(a).

Note: File three copies of this Form, one of which must be manually signed. If space is insufficient, see Instruction 6 for procedure.

Persons who respond to the collection of information contained in this form are not required to respond unless the form displays a currently valid OMB Number.